The Impact of Iranian Culture on the Islamic Civilization

Ghafar Pourbakhtiar, Hatam Mosaei and Hasan Mozafari Babadi

Department of History, Shoushtar Branch, Islamic Azad University, Shoushtar Branch, Iran.

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ABSTRACT

Bright background of Iranian culture and civilization is not covered throughout the centuries of the history on any nation. Historical evidence has shown that governments and invading Iran after defeating the Persians later influenced by the rich culture and are fascinated by it. With the arrival of Islam in Iran and the Arab conquest on the land, due to their lack of rich culture and civilization, after a while under the influence of Iranian culture and was fascinated by it. In many cases, to imitate it. The findings indicate that several factors, such as academic activities, translation movement, old family of medical schools and scientific and cultural personalities of the many factors that caused the customs, traditions and science of the Persians in the caliph government intrusions. The Scientific Revolution in the late second century AD, the Muslim world was created by central Baghdad, Iranians are very large and significant role in the promotion of Islamic culture and civilization created. Began a concerted attempt in almost all areas of science and valuable works of their own memory.

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INTRODUCTION

Common theory about the development and evolution of Islamic civilization theory is relatively simple. Islam in the right moment, when the world's two great powers of the day, the Roman imperial and Iran due to the long, heavy taxes, abuse of power, monarchy, religion, worn and had been paralysis because of internal contradictions. Arab motivated by the full faith and charismatic leadership tempest on the collapse of imperial conquest and became a large part of the territory of the Byzantine Empire, or brought to the foot. What is said about the Islamic civilization and history, so the Persians and the Greeks, Egyptians and Indians and The Nestorian and other people who have turned to Islam and became Muslims, or have been under the flag of Islam.

With a wide variety of contacts between Iranians and Arabs, there is no surprise if some of the ideas and thoughts of acts Islamic religious beliefs and religious practices are influenced by Iran. Iranians intelligence and ingenuity to the high racial House Alemmad Culture Islam Islamic civilization founded upon a book written and decorated Iranians literature, philosophy, wisdom, poetry, music, social policy, housing policy, deontological, law and justice, each chapter details the radiant ideas Persian is wisdom and ethnic art.

Major Iranian influence in the Arab influence, scientific and spiritual, not literally. They not only customs and ceremonies as their paradigm and principles of the administration, but also in the course of the histories and stories of science and ethics and etiquette books of the Iranian Grand.

A group of scientists from Iran, number of books in Arabic, and their side of the science to the Arabs opened, and other neighboring nations in the literature and history of Islam and other writers such as basari and Abulfaraj Isfahani, Jahez and so they created.

This research is the unknown aspects of the Islamic civilization influence of Iranian culture and sparsely studied in various investigations, we comprehensively explored. According to extensive research in this area has been isolated but the worked hard, went to collect the data. In this paper, by studying the work of previous scholars and researchers and to assess their strengths and weaknesses, try the new design done. To make way for more extensive research of other scholars and enable providers.

Difficulties in the way of writing this paper has. Resources and political and military history books, all dealing with priority issues and less on issues of culture and civilization itself have been investigated. The breadth and diversity of resources are completely different dimension reconstruction does not matter to
researchers. The author's effort almost more than a year to go to university libraries, including the shahid Chamran University has attempted to collect the required data, research and analysis to provide circuit theory.

From the time of the Arab armies fell, from the moment that the first encounter between two civilizations emerged, Issue of cultural exchange between the two nations emerged as an issue for centuries and centuries and subject matter for historians, anthropologists, sociologists.

Tension between the Persians and the Arabs had begun the first Sasanian period, many Arabs came to Iran, the Sasanian kings were destroyed, those who settled in southern Iran, but during wars conquests, no trace otherwise it is likely to attract more Iranian society and the categories are also preserved their language, tradition, and because she was bilingual, could take as translator between Persian and the Arab conquerors.

The problem of the interaction and coexistence between culture and Islamic civilization from the first encounter between two ethnic and before that it was the advent of Islam. This is contrary to what extent the influence of culture and we also have another question that requires investigation and verification. By studying the history and culture of Iran during the Iran Culture and Islamic interactions (Arabs) as well as we can.

Iran's predominantly Islamic influence is obvious. The study examined the impact of Muslim culture. There are many words from Persian into Arabic, political and cultural influences as well as the impact of the Court's feeding stuffs cover, and this is remarkable.

In (1385) the establishment of Islamic rule in emulation of government people, who came as a form of Persian language and culture known in Arabic culture. Researchers have tried to influence the quality and breadth of Iranian culture on Persian culture in this part of the study are reviewed.

The study on the formation of the first Islamic state Court, Arab Muslims in the kingdom's government to talk about the investigation deals.

First time during the caliphate of omar and after the conquest of Iran.

When Arabs Iranians, faced with government agencies _ tax system _ the benefits realized.

With the help and guidance Iranians technicians, the Court established the Islamic Republic and Iranian teachers and experienced employees were hired for the work of the tribunal.

Around the year 82 AH Court to rule all of Islam were written in Persian, but this year the orders of Abdul Malik, the son of Marianne (86, 65) Justice Government was translated from Persian into Arabic.

While in the early years of the Islamic state, a tribunal of all finance, legal and letters, and so it was done to Muslims, with the arrival of the Umayyad Caliphate after the Abbasids, Abbasid Caliphate were government: Court helm, cut, ministers, judges _ tribute, this research has examined the five Supreme Court, and how to adapt to the Iranians.

The first serious step in examining the question of Iranian influence on Islam by Edgar, French Orientalist, was removed.

In his paper entitled "perspective about the religious history of Iran" Part II: “ascension of Prophet Muhammad” in two parts: a review journal History of Religions (1899) was published. After reviewing all available sources, Came to the conclusion that the origins of the story of the prophet to the people of hadith and Qur'an commentator, _ sky around the first verse of chapter 17 verse is very concise unknown, Transport the sky, the most famous example being the story of ("Ardavir azardi Viraf") and her journey to heaven hell, the story of Dante's Divine Comedy is the ultimate example can be seen.

Research Questions:
The main questions are:

Islamic culture has influenced the Iranian culture?

Sub-questions:
1. Is the translation of Persian texts in Arabic and Islamic civilization contributed transport the transmission of Iranian culture?
2. Do uprising Iranians, including effect on the transmission of Iranian culture is transport the Islamic civilization?
3. Whether the personalities of the cultural Iranian culture transport the Islamic civilization play a role in the transmission?

Research hypothesis:
Questions for discussion on the following assumptions are examined in the study design?

The main theory:
Iranian culture influenced on Islamic civilization.
**Sub-theories:**
A. translation of Persian texts transport the Arabic-Islamic culture in the transmission of Iranian culture is influence.
B. Rise of Iranians, including have a significant impact on the transmission of Islamic Iranian culture to culture.
C. character and cultural Iranian culture transport the Islamic civilization have a role in transmission.

Plan your study with some questions about the role and impact of culture and civilization, Islamic civilization we started. This has been to several questions. During certain assumptions as possible and provide the answers. Then the questions and hypotheses were studied over several seasons. The main objective of our analysis is to identify and study how the legacy of Iranians civilization and its impact on Islamic culture and civilization, explain the causes and factors that cultural heritage and civilization of their receipts transport the Islamic period. The old family with its Iranian culture and its impact on the flow and flowering of Islamic civilization played. The survey findings show, Persian and the Arab states, which have relationships among them. This relationship corresponds to a specific period in the history of the two nations was not, In the past, these relationships ambiguous and complicated form. Reached Ever closer to historical periods, Taken on a more concrete form. This relationship is due to some political or religious or economic factors led to conflicts between the two nations has been. This is due to political factors, especially competitive Sassanid Empire was the Roman government. Sasanian state to be forced. To compete with the state on Arab land commercial or economic or political aspects dominate In addition to closing agreements with the Arab political influence on some areas of their land as a barrier against other people using it. On the other hand, the relations between the two nations would recognize they were from each other. So that on the eve of the rise of Islam and the Arab invasion of Persia lot to them. Making them easier to conquer Iran. With the takeover of Iran by the Arabs, Muslim Iranians have concluded that to maintain their cultural and civilizational achievements and preserve their customs and traditions that come along with the Arabs. They are also forced to accept their traditions and their culture. With the victory of the Abbasids in of 132 AH.

A new chapter in in the history of Islamic civilization. The influence of culture and Iranian culture of Islamic culture and civilization is absolutely striking.

The Arabs, who had no experience of governance and state regulations. Were forced to learn the rituals of the defeated territories, People who have many years of successful experience in the country and were well organization. Iranians to witness the pages of history and writings of historians, Read Republic the Arabs especially the Abbasids and Islamic civilization flourished more than any other country, and civilization owes to know the culture of the Iranian nation. In a hundred years, Prime Ministers and bureaucrats, such as Bramakkeh Abbasid Caliphate, family was easy. With its comprehensive efforts to transfer cultural heritage and civility lay a strong foundation for the caliphate, respectively. The spread of Islamic culture and civilization throughout the known world to provide for the day.

Although the transport and translation of the Umayyad period was negligible. Abbasid, the Persian government formation and the influence of culture on Islamic civilization was caused .Abbasid particular attention to environmental impact of transport and translation of scientific texts from Greek, Pahlavi, Syria and Indian are paid. Institutions that an abundance of resources and books in Greek and other languages since the Sasanian had gathered. Persian managed by the story of the impact that the Iranians and Iranian culture and Islamic civilization was prosperous. Scientific and medical schools are able to educate staff and great doctors like John who son of masavieh play a big impact in Islamic culture, especially in medicine.

By calling the family to Baghdad and translated from various languages began writing books.

In this way, the transmission of the Islamic world were different. Finally we can say that through the influence Iranian culture on Islamic civilization was.
A) Transfer of knowledge from the translation of the Greek and Syria texts to Pahlavi language evolved mainly by Persian and to Islamic world were presented.
B) Transferring some aspects of science, particularly medicine and astronomy.
C) Transfer of scientific and social traditions Persian.

**REFERENCES**

